

The purpose of the below proposed changes are to ensure the constitution is clear and consistent throughout (e.g. using ";" instead of "," at the end of points), and to correct any minor errors without changing the content or purpose of the constitution (e.g. removing any duplicate points). All subsequent numbering of sections that may be disrupted by a change (e.g. a deletion of a duplicate point) will be updated to reflect that change. Your attention must be drawn to section 60.2 (p.10 & p.11) where the biggest formatting change is made.

^{*}these sections have been updated to maintain consistency or appropriate formatting.

Page	Section	Change	Reason
7	2.1	i. St Vincent's & Mater Clinical School;	*
7	2.1	"Constitution" means this document and all sections of it contained herein, known as "The Constitution of the Medical Association of Notre Dame University Sydney" and constitutes the rules of MANDUS;	Updated to reflect the actual title of the Constitution.
7	2.1	"Days" means any 24-hour period reckoned from and to midnight and includes Public Holidays, University Holidays and weekends;	*
8	2.1	"Dues" means an amount of money to be paid by each member in order to achieve financial member status;	*
8	2.1	"Election Tribunal" means the Notre Dame Student Association body appointed by MANDUS to conduct MANDUS elections;	*
8	2.1	"Year 1" means the first year of the M.D. or M.B.B.S. degree at the School of Medicine, Sydney, University of Notre Dame Australia;	Updated from "MED1000" to allow for current and future course name changes. Removed "M.B.B.S." as this is no longer relevant. Maintain consistency
8 & 27	2.1, & 29.1.1.4	"Year 2" means the second year of the M.D. or M.B.B.S. degree at the School of Medicine, Sydney, University of Notre Dame Australia; 29.1.1.4. be a student who enrolled in Year 2 for the majority of their one-year term.	Same as above (YEAR 1 change).
8 & 27	2.1, 29.2.1.4, & 29.2.2.2	"Year 3" means the third year of the M.D. or M.B.B.S. degree at the School of Medicine, Sydney, University of Notre Dame Australia;	Maintain consistency throughout constitution (i.e. YEAR X referenced twice



		"Year 4" means the fourth year of the M.D. or M.B.B.S. degree at the School of Medicine, Sydney, University of Notre Dame Australia; 29.2.1.4. be a student enrolled in the clinical years, i.e. Year 3 or Year 4; and	compared to multiple Year X).
		29.2.2.2. represent clinical students (Year 3 and Year 4) and manage respective portfolios within these year groups and communicate with each Clinical School Representative;	
10	2.1	"the Act" means the Associations Incorporation Act 2009 (NSW);	*
10	2.1	"the Regulations" means the Associations Incorporation Regulation 2016;	*
11	2.2.4	the word "subsection" is used it refers to:	*
11	3.1	3.1. The objects of MANDUS, a non-profit organisation, shall be: 3.1.1. To foster and administer the objects of the University; 3.1.2. To provide, inform and acquaint students with a variety of opportunities as they relate to the field of medicine including but not limited to academia, AMSA, Global Health and social justice, the wider community and careers upon graduation; 3.1.3. To provide a social forum for students including but not limited to cultural sporting and recreational activities; and 3.1.4. To represent the common interests of the student body and provide a recognised means of communication with the School of Medicine, University authorities and other relevant bodies.	*
11	4.1	4.1. The powers conferred on MANDUS are such that MANDUS in accordance with the constitution may do all things necessary or convenient for carrying out its objects and purposes, and in particular, may:	*
12	4.1.3	4.1.3. affiliate with any kindred association;	*
14	7.7.3	7.7.3. he or she becomes ineligible to be a member; or	*
15	12	12.2. The resignation takes effect on: 12.2.1. The day and at the time the notice is received by the secretary; or 12.2.2. If a later date is stated in the notice, the later day.	Updated to reflect the listing nature of the section



		12.3. No refund of membership fees will be given	
		following the resignation of a MANDUS member in	
		accordance with this section.	
15	14	14. Suspension or expulsion of members of	*
		MANDUS.	
17 &	17.1	17.1. The affairs of MANDUS shall be managed by	*
18	17.1	the MANDUS Committee consisting of the Executive	
10		and the following Committee Representatives:	
		17.1.1. Social Representative(s)	
		17.1.2. Academic Representative(s):	
		17.1.3. AMSA Representative(s)	
		17.1.4. Sponsorship Representative(s);	
		17.1.5. Sport Representative(s);	
		17.1.6. Global HANDS Representative(s):	
		17.1.7. Information Technology & Public Relations	
		Representative(s):	
		17.1.8. Publications Representative(s);	
		17.1.9. SANDUS Representative(s)	
		17.1.10. MANDUS Victoria President;	
		17.1.11. Wellbeing Representative(s);	
		17.1.12. PANDA Representative(s);	
		17.1.13. RANDA Representative(s);	
		17.1.14. UNDFEM Representative(s);	
		17.1.15. SSUNDA Representative(s);	
		17.1.16. Indigenous Students	
		Representative(s);	
		17.1.17. International Students	
		Representative(s); and	
		17.1.18. Alumni Committee Representative(s).	
18	18.1	18.1. The Executive of MANDUS will consist of:	*
		18.1.1. the President;	
		18.1.2. the Vice-President (Pre-Clinical)	
		18.1.3. the Vice-President (Clinical)	
		18.1.4. the Secretary;	
		18.1.5. the Treasurer; and	
		18.1.6. the AMSA Representative.	
20	19.3.5	19.3.5. Ensure that all sponsorship sourced	*
		independently by a Committee Member or	
		Subcommittee Members is available solely for the use	
		of the Committee Member's group, unless:	
		19.3.5.1. it exceeds 20% of the total MANDUS	
		budget; or 19.3.5.2. it creates a conflict of interest with	
		MANDUS' existing sponsorship partnerships.	
20	20.2.2	20.2.2. The composition of the MANDUS	*
20	20.2.2	subcommittee, which may have no more than 6	
			<u> </u>



	I		
		Subcommittee Members and must comprise an even	
		distribution across student body year levels currently	
		studying full time at the Darlinghurst campus; and	
21	20.5.2	20.5.2. Not hold a vote at MANDUS Committee	*
		meetings <mark>;</mark> and	
21	20.6.4	20.6.4. Voting must be conducted online and open	*
		for not less than 48 hours, spread over 2 weekdays at	
		a time arranged by the MANDUS President; and	
21	21.2	21.2. In the absence of the President, the Vice-	*
		President shall be the chairperson at MANDUS	
		Committee Meetings.	
22	22.4.4	22.4.4. in person <mark>;</mark> or	*
22	22.6.4	22.6.4. in person <mark>;</mark> or	*
23	22.10	22.10. An objection to a motion arising at a	Duplicate line to 22.9
		Committee Meeting shall be decided by a majority of	
		votes, but, if there is no majority, the person presiding	
		at the Committee Meeting will have a casting vote in	
		addition to his or her deliberative vote.	
23	22.15	22.15. The Secretary must cause every disclosure	*
		made under section 22.13 by a member to be	
		recorded in the minutes of the meeting.	
24	24.2.1	24.2.1. two weeks after the day and time the notice is	*
		received by the President (or Vice-President as the	
		case may be); or	
24 &	24.4	24.4. A Committee Member liable to removal will	*
25		be issued with a letter from the President stipulating	
		the violation(s) antagonistic to the purposes of	
		MANDUS, and calling upon the Committee Member to	
		show cause why he or she should not be removed	
		from office at a meeting of MANDUS Committee,	
		except that where the Committee Member liable to	
		removal is the President, the Vice-President shall issue	
		such a letter.	
25	25.1	25.1. A casual vacancy occurs in the office of a	*
		Committee Member and that office becomes vacant if	
		the Committee Member:	
25	25.1.4	25.1.4. is absent from:	*
		25.1.4.1. more than 3 consecutive Committee	
		Meetings, excepting MANDUS Clinical Year	
		Representatives and MANDUS Alumni Networking	
		Officers <mark>;</mark> or	
		25.1.4.2. Committee Meetings in the same	
		financial year of which he or she has received notice	
		without tendering an apology to the person presiding	
		at each of those Committee Meetings.	
25	25.1.4	25.1.5. ceases to be a member of MANDUS; or	*
		olotion, Addition	



26	28.1.2	28.1.2. be elected by the student body; and	*
26	28.2.2	28.2.2. Direct the activities and manage the affairs of	*
20	20.2.2	MANDUS <mark>;</mark> and	
26	29.1	29.1. MANDUS Vice-President (Pre-Clinical):	* (also removed
			bolding)
27	29.1.1.3	29.1.1.3. serve a one year term beginning on	*
		the date of the Annual General Meeting held after the	
		General Election and ceasing on the date of the	
		Annual General Meeting in the following year; and	
27	29.1.2	29.1.2. The Vice-President (Pre-Clinical) shall:	*
27	29.1.2.2	29.1.2.2. represent pre-clinical students and	*
		manage respective portfolios within these year	
		groups; and	
27	29.1.3	29.1.3. Any failure by the Vice-President (Pre-Clinical)	*
		to adhere to their constitutional duties shall	
		constitute grounds for removal from office and/or	
		MANDUS Committee under the procedures outlined	
		in section 24.	
27	29.2.1	29.2.1. The Vice-President (Clinical) of MANDUS shall:	*
27	29.2.2	29.2.2. The Vice-President (Clinical) shall:	*
28	29.2.2.6	29.2.2.6. represent the interests of the NSW	*
		Clinical Schools and Victorian Clinical Schools,	
		including but not limited to intern positions for the	
		following year; and	
28	29.2.3	29.2.3. Any failure by the Vice-President (Clinical) to	*
		adhere to their constitutional duties shall constitute	
		grounds for removal from office and/or MANDUS	
		Committee under the procedures outlined in section	
		24.	
28	30.1	30.1. The Secretary shall:	*
28	30.1.2	30.1.2. be elected by the student body in accordance	*
		the provisions of this constitution; and	
28	30.2	30.2. The Secretary shall:	*
29	30.2.3	30.2.3. on behalf of MANDUS:	*
29	30.2.3.2	30.2.3.2. keep and maintain in an up to date	Isn't the second last
		condition the constitution of MANDUS; and	point of the list
29	30.2.3.3	30.2.3.3. maintain a record of the names and	*
		residential or postal addresses of the persons who	
		hold the offices of MANDUS Committee provided for	
		by the constitution of MANDUS;	
29	30.2.3.5	30.2.3.5. be responsible for communication	*
		within MANDUS,	
29	30.2.3.6	30.2.3.6. be able to delegate responsibilities	*
		from the preceding subsections to a member of the	
		Committee, and	
		- Committee, und	l



29	31.1	31.1. The Treasurer shall:	*
23	31.1	31.1.2. be elected by the student body in accordance	*
		the provisions of this constitution; and	
29	31.2	31.2. The Treasurer shall:	*
	31.2.3	<u> </u>	*
30	31.2.3	31.2.3. In accordance with the objectives of the	
		Executive Committee, make financial payments from	
		the funds of MANDUS with direct approval from the	
		President and ensure that all such payments are	
20	24.2.4	properly authorised in the following manner:	*
30	31.2.4	31.2.4. On behalf of MANDUS:	-
30	31.2.4.2	31.2.4.2. Keep its accounting records in such	Isn't the second last
		manner as will enable true and fair accounts of	point of the list
		MANDUS to be prepared; and	
30	31.2.4.3	31.2.4.3. Keep its accounting records in such	*
		manner as will enable true and fair accounts of	
		MANDUS to be conveniently and properly audited;	
30	31.2.4.4	31.2.4.4. Submit to its members at each Annual	*
		General Meeting of MANDUS accounts showing the	
		financial position of MANDUS at the end of the	
		immediately preceding financial year;	
30	31.2.4.5	31.2.4.5. Ensure that MANDUS funds are not	*
		misused at any time;	
31	32.1.2	32.1.2. prepare an events calendar; and	*
31	32.1	32.1. The responsibility of the Social	* (bolding removed)
		Representative(s) is to:	
31	32.1.2	32.1.2. prepare an events calendar; and	*
31	33.1	33.1. The responsibility of the Academic	* (bolding removed)
		Representative(s) is to:	
31	33.1.2	33.1.2. Represent students and liaise with staff at	*
		meetings addressing academic matters that affect the	
		student body <mark>;</mark> and	
31	34.1.1.2	34.1.1.2. assist the AMSA Representative;	*
32	34.1.1.3	34.1.1.3. promote AMSA and its initiatives; and	*
32	34.2.1.6	34.2.1.6. prepare reports for AMSA council	* and isn't the second
		meetings, attend AMSA meetings/conferences and	last point of the list
		communicate any relevant AMSA issues and actions	
		with the MANDUS Committee prior to said meeting;	
		and .	
32	34.2.1.7	34.2.1.7. attend Executive meetings with the	Isn't the end of the
		Dean of the School of Medicine, Sydney;	list
32	35.1	35.1. The responsibility of the Sponsorship	* (bolding removed)
		Representative(s) is to:	,
32	35.1.3	35.1.3. Work with the Treasurer to ensure the correct	*
		management of sponsorship monies; and	
32	35.1.4	35.1.4. To adhere to the MANDUS sponsorship policy;	*
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33	36.1	36.1. The responsibility of the Sport	* (bolding removed)
	30.1	Representative(s) is to:	(20141118 101110104)
33	36.1.3	36.1.3. Promote the integration of students	*
		throughout the University of Notre Dame, Sydney;	
		and	
33	37.1.6	37.1.6. Delegate duties to and facilitate performance	*
		of these duties to other MANDUS subcommittee	
		members <mark>;</mark>	
34	38.1.3	38.1.3. Aid in the design and development of IT and	*
		Public Relations resources for use by MANDUS	
		Members and the MANDUS Committee; and	
34	39.1	39.1. The responsibility of the Publications	* (bolding removed)
		Representative(s) is to:	
34	39.1.2	39.1.2. Aid in the design and development of	*
		promotional material such as posters, tickets,	
		advertisements and website maintenance; and	
34	40.1	40.1. The responsibility of the Third Year	* (bolding removed)
		Representative(s) is to:	
35	41.1.4	41.1.4. Initiate and organise a range of activities	*
		outside of contact hours to promote and foster a	
		sense of belonging/family/community between	
		MANDUS members, as well as the wider Sydney	
		society; and	
35	42.1.7	42.1.7. Represent the subcommittee to external	*
		organisations when required; and	
36	43.3	43.3. The NSW Clinical School Representative's	*
		responsibilities are to:	
36	43.3.5	43.3.5. Assist the Vice-President (Clinical) to oversee	*
		the organisation of events for Year 3 and 4 students;	
		and	
36	43.4	43.4. The NSW Clinical School Representatives will	*
		report to the Vice-President (Clinical) on issues that	
		should be brought to the attention of the MANDUS	
		Committee.	
36	44.1.1.1	44.1.1.1. have previously held a MANDUS	*
		Victoria Representative role under this section 44; and	
37	44.1.2.6	44.1.2.6. Communicate with MANDUS,	*
		including the MANDUS Vice-President (Clinical), the	
		MANDUS President, AMSA Representative and the	
		Treasurer;	
37	44.1.2.8	44.1.2.8. Oversee the organisation of events for	*
		YEAR 4 students <mark>;</mark> and	
37	44.2.2	44.2.2. The MANDUS Victoria Vice-President's	*
		responsibilities are to:	



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42	40.4.4	40.4.4. Delegate distincts and facilitate the	*
43	48.1.4	48.1.4. Delegate duties to, and facilitate the	*
		performance of these duties to other UNDFEM	
		Subcommittee Members; and	
43	49.1	49.1. The responsibility of the SSUNDA	* (bolding removed)
		Representative(s) is to:	
43	50.1	50.1. The responsibility of the Indigenous Students	* (bolding removed)
		Representative(s) is to:	
44	50.1.4	50.2. The Indigenous Students Representative shall	This point is separate
		be chosen by the Indigenous Students Sub-committee	to the list it originally
		by their own election; as they choose fit.	pertained to.
44	51.1	51.1. The responsibility of the International	* (bolding removed)
		Students Representative(s) is to:	
44	51.1.3	51.1.3. Initiate and organise a range of activities	*
		outside of contact hours to promote and foster a	
		sense of belonging and community for International	
		Students; and	
44	51.1.5	51.2 Only international students shall vote to elect	This point is separate
		an International Students Representative.	to the list it originally
		an international state into hepresentative.	pertained to.
44	52.1	52.1. The responsibility of the Alumni Committee	* (bolding removed)
	32.1	Representative(s) is to:	(bolding removed)
44	52.1.3	52.1.3. In collaboration with the Publications	*
44	32.1.3	Representative(s), develop and manage marketing	
		material to promote the Alumni network; and	
45	53.1.3	53.1.3. Maintain continuity between committees; and	*
46	54.2	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	*
40	34.2		
		President shall be the chairperson at MANDUS	
4.6	F4.2	Committee Meetings.	*
46	54.3	54.3. In the event that both the President and Vice-	*
		President are both absent from a general meeting,	
		Committee Members present at the Committee	
		Meeting shall by simple majority elect a Committee	
		Member to preside at that general meeting.	
47	56.3 –	56.3. A requisition of members for a special general	* also updated to
	56.7	meeting:	reflect the listing
		56.3.1 must be in writing; and	nature of the points
		56.3.2 must state the purpose or purposes of the	
		meeting <mark>; and</mark>	
		56.3.3 must be signed by the members making the	
		requisition; and	
		56.3.4 must be lodged with the Secretary.	
47	56.9 –	56.9. For the purposes of section 56.3:	* also updated to
	56.11	56.9.1 a requisition may be in electronic form; and	reflect the listing
		56.9.2 a signature may be transmitted, and a	nature of the points
		requisition may be lodged, by electronic means.	
47	57.1.3	57.1.3. time of the meeting; and	*
		olotion, Addition	1



48	57.2.1	57.2. Except if the nature of the business proposed to be dealt with at an annual general meeting requires a special resolution of the association, the Secretary must, at least 14 days before the date fixed for the holding of the annual general meeting, give a notice to each member specifying: 57.2.1. when and where the annual general meeting	*
		is to be held; and	
48	57.2.2	57.2.2. the particulars and order in which business is to be transacted, as follows: 57.2.2.1. first, the consideration of the accounts and reports of the Committee; 57.2.2.2. second, the announcement of the new Committee Members; and 57.2.2.3. third, any other business requiring consideration by the Association at the annual general meeting.	*
48	57.3	57.3. If the nature of the business proposed to be dealt with at a general meeting requires a special resolution of the association, the Secretary must, at least 21 days before the date fixed for the holding of the general meeting, cause notice to be given to each member specifying:	*
48	57.3.5	57.3.5. the intention to propose the resolution as a special resolution; and	*
48 & 49	57.5.3	57.5.3. by publishing such a notice: 57.5.3.1. on the medical school notice board; or 57.5.3.2. on the medical school student portal; or 57.5.3.3. on the MANDUS website.	*
49	58.3.1	58.3.1. if convened on the requisition of members—is to be dissolved; and	*
50	60.2	60.2. Unless contrary to the Act, a special resolution is passed: 60.2.1. if it is supported by at least three-quarters of the votes cast by members of the association who, under the association's constitution, are entitled to vote on the proposed resolution; and 60.2.2. if the vote is held in one of the following manner: 60.2.2.1 at a meeting of the association of which notice has been given to its members no later than 21 days before the date on which the meeting is held;	This change has been made to make this section clearer.



		60.2.2.2 in a postal ballot conducted by the	
		association; or	
		60.2.2.3 in such other manner as the Director-	
		General may direct.	
51	63.3	63.3. When minutes have been documented and	*
	00.0	approved as correct under this section, they shall,	
		until the contrary is proved, be evidence that:	
51	63.4.1	63.4.1. the medical school student portal; or	*
51	63.4.2	63.4.2. the MANDUS website; or	*
52	64.2	64.2. The general elections for members of	* (also unnecessary to
-	•=	MANDUS Committee shall be held annually not less	include "MANDUS"
		than 14 Days before the holding of the MANDUS	here)
		annual general meeting.	incre)
52	64.3	64.3. Subject to the following provisions, all	*
32	01.3	members of MANDUS Committee shall be elected at	
		the annual general election.	
52	65.1.1	65.1.1. for those elected at an annual general	*
32	03.1.1	election, immediately after the annual general	
		meeting following their election;	
52	65.1.2	65.1.2. in the case of a casual vacancy arising under	*
	03.2.2	section 25, at the time of appointment; or	
53	65.2	65.2. All MANDUS Committee Members' terms of	*
	33.2	office shall conclude at the end of the annual general	
		meeting in the following year.	
53	66.2	66.2. If any office of MANDUS Committee falls	*
		vacant within the first two weeks of first semester	
		then the candidate who received the next highest	
		amount of votes for that position at the preceding	
		annual general election shall fill the vacancy.	
53	66.3	66.3. If the person elected under section 66.2 to fill	*
		the vacancy is unable or unwilling to act in that	
		capacity then the candidate who received the next	
		highest amount of votes for that position at the	
		preceding annual general election shall fill the	
		vacancy.	
53	66.5	66.5. If none of the unsuccessful candidates for the	*
		position at the annual general election are willing and	
		able take up a vacated position, or there were no	
		other candidates for the position at the annual	
		general election, then MANDUS Committee may co-	
		opt an eligible person to take up the position subject	
		to section 66.8.	
54	67.2	67.2. Subject to the provisions of this section 67, all	*
		current members of MANDUS are entitled to vote for	
		all Committee positions to be decided in the annual	
		general election.	



54	67.4	67.4. Voting in annual general election shall be	*
		voluntary and no sanctions are attached to failure to	
		vote.	
54	68.2.3	68.2.3. a member of the Election Tribunal; or	*
55	69.2	69.2. If conducting elections by written ballot the	*
		Committee shall, at least one month prior to the	
		annual general election, appoint an Election Tribunal,	
	60.0.0	who:	*
55	69.2.2	69.2.2. must not be members of MANDUS or the	
ГГ	60.2	student body; and	*
55	69.3	69.3. If conducting elections by online secret ballot,	
		an Election Tribunal consisting of the Secretary and a member of staff of the School of Medicine, Sydney,	
		shall supervise and count the ballot, provided neither	
		is a candidate in the annual general election which	
		they are supervising.	
55	69.4	69.4. The Secretary shall post notice calling for	*
	0311	nominations for the positions on the Committee at	
		least 14 Days before the <mark>a</mark> nnual general election.	
55	69.5.2	69.5.2. in the appropriate form approved by the	*
		Secretary; and	
55	69.8.1	69.8.1. Written ballot voting will be open and ballot	*
		cards available for a total of not less than 20 hours	
		and must be spread over at least 3 weekdays; or	
55	69.11.1	69.11.1. where one Committee Member is to	*
		be elected and more than one candidate is contesting	
		the position, the candidate who receives the highest	
		number of votes shall be declared elected to the	
		position; and	
56	69.1.5	69.15. The election for MANDUS Victoria positions	* (also unnecessary to
		shall be at a time that the MANDUS Victoria President	include "MANDUS"
		sees fit, whether or not they occur simultaneously	here)
Γ.	70.1.1	with the MANDUS annual general election.	*
56	/0.1.1	70.1.1. MANDUS Committee resolves by an Absolute Majority; or	
57	70.2	70.2. Unless expressed to the contrary in this	*
57	70.2	section, sections applying to an annual general	
		election shall also apply to a referendum in so far as	
		they are appropriate and practical.	
58	71.2.2	71.2.2. by a resolution of an Absolute Majority of	*
		MANDUS Committee.	
58	71.3.1	71.3.1. A resolution to amend shall be put to a	Added to make clear
		general meeting as a special resolution in the manner	the purpose of the
		described in section 60 and follow the below in the	following points
		case of alterations to proposed amendments:	



58	71.3.1.1	71.3.1.1. If at the general meeting, alterations are made to the proposed amendment in form only, the proposed amendment may be voted on at the general meeting; and	*
59	71.7	71.7. The public officer must ensure that MANDUS complies with any requirements from the Australian Charities and Not-for-profits Commission, including but not limited to lodging a copy of the constitution as it is amended from time to time in accordance with this section 71 and the Act.	*
62	78.2	78.1.2. each period of 12 months after the expiration of the previous financial year of the association, commencing on 1 July and ending on the following 30 June.	Changed to reflect the list the point belongs to